

4 a. Find Fourier sine transform of $f(x) = e^{-|x|}$ and hence evaluate : $\int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{x \sin mx}{1 + x^2} dx, m > 0.$

(08 Marks)

(06 Marks)

- b. Find z-transform of $u_n = \cos h \left(\frac{n\pi}{2} + \theta \right)$.
- c. Solve the difference equation using z-transforms $u_{n+2} + 6u_{n+1} + 9u_n = 2^n$. Given $u_0 = u_1 = 0$. (06 Marks)

Module-3

5 a. If θ - is the acute angle between the two regression lines relating the variables x and y, show

that
$$\operatorname{Tan}\theta = \left(\frac{1-r^2}{r}\right) \left(\frac{\sigma_x \sigma_y}{\sigma_x^2 \sigma_y^2}\right)$$

Indicate the significance of the cases $r = \pm 1$ and r = 0.

b. Fit a straight line y = ax + b for the data.

X	12	15	21	25
y	50	70	100	120

(06 Marks)

(08 Marks)

c. Find a real root of the equation by using Newton-Raphson method near x = 0.5, $xe^x = 2$, perform three iterations. (06 Marks)

OR

6 a. Compute the coefficient of correlation and equation of regression of lines for the data :

x	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
у	9	8	10	12	11	13	14

(08 Marks)

b. The Growth of an organism after x – hours is given in the following table :

x (hours)	5	15	20	30	35	40
y (Growth)	10	14	25	40	50	62

Find the best values of a and b in the formula $y = ae^{bx}$ to fit this data. (06 Marks)

c. Find a real root of the equation $\cos x = 3x - 1$ correct to three decimals by using Regula – False position method, given that root lies in between 0.6 and 0.7. Perform three iterations. (06 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 a. Find y(8) from y(1) = 24, y(3) = 120, y(5) = 336, y(7) = 720 by using Newton's backward difference interpolation formula. (08 Marks)
 - b. Define f(x) as a polynomial in x for the following data using Newton's divided difference formula.
 (06 Marks)

Х	-4	-1	0	2	5
f(x)	1245	33	5	9	1335

c. Evaluate the integral I = $\int_{0}^{0} \frac{dx}{4x+5}$ using Simpson's $\frac{1}{3}$ rd rule using 7 ordinates. (06 Marks)

2 of 3

ta :

OR

8 a. For the following data calculate the differences and obtain backward difference interpolation polynomial. Hence find f(0.35). (08 Marks)

X	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5
f(x)	1.40	1.56	1.76	2.0	2.28

b. Using Lagrange's interpolation find y when x = 10.

x	5	6	9	11
y	12	13	14	16

(06 Marks)

c. Evaluate $\int_{0}^{1} \frac{x}{1+x^2} dx$ by Weddle's rule considering seven ordinates. (06 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Verify the Green's theorem in the plane for $\int_{C} (x^2 + y^2) dx + 3x^2 y dy$ where C is the circle $x^2+y^2 = 4$ traced in positive sense. (08 Marks)
 - b. Evaluate $\int_{C} (\sin z.dx \cos xdy + \sin ydx)$ by using Stokes theorem, where C is the boundary of the rectangle $0 \le x \le \pi$, $0 \le y \le 1$ and z = 3. (06 Marks)
 - c. Find the curve on which the functional : $\int_{0} [y'^{2} + 12xy] dx$ with y(0) = 0, y(1) = 1 can be extremised. (06 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Given $f = (3x^2 y)i + xzj + (yz x)k$ evaluate $\int_{c} f \cdot dr$ from (0, 0, 0) to (1, 1, 1) along the paths x = t, $y = t^2$ and $z = t^3$. (08 Marks)
 - b. Derive Euler's equation in the form $\frac{\partial f}{\partial y} \frac{d}{dx} \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial y'} \right) = 0$. (06 Marks)
 - c. Prove that the shortest distance between two points in a plane is a straight line. (06 Marks)

		GBCS SCHEME	
USN	J		17ME32
		Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.20	19
		Material Science	
Tin	ne:	3 hrs. Max. M	Aarks: 100
	Ν	Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full questian from each m	odule.
		Module-1	
1	a.	Define APF and coordination number. Calculate the APF for HCP structure.	(08 Marks
	b.	Differentiate Edge dislocation and screw dislocation.	(05 Marks)
	Ċ.	State and explain Fick's Land II law diffusion.	(07 Marks
		OR	
2	a.	List the mechanical properties in plastic range. Explain them briefly.	(08 Marks)
	b.	With neat sketch, explain S-N diagram and creep curve.	(12 Marks)
3	a	Define solid solution Explain the different types of colid colutions	
	b.	Explain the factors affecting the formation of solid solutions.	(07 Marks)
	c.	Explain Lever rule and Gibbs phase rule with an example.	(05 Marks) (08 Marks)
4	0	OR	
4	a.	Draw Fe-Fe ₃ C diagram and indicate the phase temperatures and also write the	he invariant
	b.	What is homogenious nucleation? Obtain an expression for critical radius of Nuc	(12 Marks) lei
		a noneganeus nacioarien. Obtain an expression far critical fadius of fue	(08 Marks)
		Module 3	
5	a.	Draw TTT diagram for 0.8% C and super-impose the cooling curves. Explain bri	efly.
	h	With most shotsh and in hard in a literation	(10 Marks)
	D.	with near sketch, explain hardening and tempering heat treatment processes.	(10 Marks)
6	9	Explain the Age bordening of ALCu allows	(0. .
U	h.	With neat sketches explain Flame Hardening	(05 Marks)
	с.	List the properties and applications of Gray cast Iron, Malleable Cast Iron and S.	G. Iron.
			(09 Marks)
		Module-4	
7	a.	Define ceramics and what are its types?	(06 Marks)
	b.	Enumerate Electrical and Mechanical properties of ceramics.	(08 Marks)
	c.	Write the uses of plastics in the various field of engineering.	(06 Marks)
		1 50	

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

OR

8	a.	Differentiate the thermo plastics and thermo setting plastics.	(05 Marks)
	b.	With a neat sketch explain the processing of plastics using injection i	noulding method.
			(10 Marks)
	c.	Write a note on properties and applications of smart materials.	(05 Marks)
		Module-5	
9	a.	Define composites. Give its classification.	(05 Marks)
	b.	With a neat sketch, explain pultrusion process.	(08 Marks)

c. What are the advantages and applications of composites?

OR

- 10 a. Derive an equation for Young's modulus of FRP composites using:
 - i) Iso-strain condition
 - ii) Iso-stress condition
 - b. Calculation the tensile modulus of elasticity of unidirectional carbon fibre reinforced composite material contains 62% by volume of carbon-fibres in
 - i) Iso-stress condition
 - ii) Iso-strain condition
 - Take: $E_{carbon fibre} = 37.86 \times 10^4 \text{ N/mm}^2$ $E_{epoxy} = 42 \times 10^2 \text{ N/mm}^2$

(06 Marks)

(07 Marks)

(14 Marks)



CBCS SCHEME

Fig Q2(b)

0.8

(10 Marks)

17ME33

Module-2

0.4

0.2

3 a. Apply steady flow energy equation to each of following :

i) Boiler ii) Nozzle iii) Centrifugal pump iv) Throttling device v) Turbine. (10 Marks)
b. A Piston and cylinder machine contains a fluid system which passes though a complete cycle of four process. During a cycle, the sum of all heat transfers is -170kJ. The system completes 100 cycles per min. Complete the following table showing the method for each item and compute the net rate of work output in kW. (10 Marks)

Process	Q (kJ/ min)	W (kJ/min)	ΔE (kJ/min)
a – b	0	2170	?
b - c	21000	0	?
c - d	- 2100	?	- 36600
d – a	?	?	?



2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice. Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

USN

(02 Marks)

- a. Prove that Kelvin Planck statement and Clausius statements of second law of 4 thermodynamic are equivalent. (08 Marks)
 - b. State Carnot's theorem.
 - c. A reversible heat engine operates between two reservoirs at temperature of 600°C and 40°C. The engine drives a reversible refrigerator which operates between reservoirs at temperature of 40° and -20°C. The heat transfer to the heat engine is 2000kJ and net work output of combined engine refrigerator plant is 360kJ. Evaluate the heat transfer to the refrigerant and net heat transfer to the reservoir at 40°C. (10 Marks)

Module-3

- Explain how free expansion and friction makes the process irreversible. 5 a.
 - What is internal and external irreversibility? b.
 - Show that entropy is a property of a system. C.

OR

- State and prove Clausius inequality. 6 a.
 - 0.5 Kg of air initially at 27°C is heated reversibly at constant pressure until the volume is b. doubled and is then heated reversibly at constant volume untill the pressure is doubled. For the total path, find the work transfer, heat transfer and change of entropy. (10 Marks)

Module-4

Explain the concept of Available and Unavailable energy. 7 (04 Marks) a.

- Write a note on Maxwell relations. b.
- c. A vessel of volume 0.04m³ contains a mixture of saturated water and saturated steam at a temperature of 250°C. The mass of liquid present is 9Kg. Find the pressure, mass, specific volume, enthalpy, entropy and internal energy. (10 Marks)

OR

- With a neat sketch, explain the working of combined separating and throttling calorimeter. 8 a. (10 Marks)
 - Steam at 0.8MPa, 250°C and flowing at the rate of 1Kg/s passes into a pipe carrying wet b. steam at 0.8MPa, 0.95 dry. After adiabatic mixing, the flow rate is 2.3 Kg/s. Determine the condition of steam after mixing, Neglect the velocity of steam in the pipeline. (10 Marks)

Module-5

9	a.	State and explain i) Dalton's Law ii) Amagat's law.	(08 Marks)
	b.	Define the following : i) Dry bulb temperature ii) Wet bulb temperature	
		iii) Specific humidity iv) Relative humidity	(04 Marks)
	с.	A mixture of gases has the following volumetric composition	
		$CO_2 = 12\%$	
		$O_2 = 4\%$	
		$N_2 = 82\%$	
		CO = 2%	
		Calculate : i) the gravimetric composition	
		ii) Molecular weight of mixture	
		iii) R of mixture	(08 Marks)
		W OR	
10	a.	Derive Vander Waal's constant interms of critical properties.	(08 Marks)
	b.	Explain the following : i) Compressibility factor	
		ii) Law of corresponding states.	(04 Marks)
	с.	Determine the mass of Nitrogen contained in a 35m ³ vessel at 200 bar and 200 K	by using
		i) Ideal gas equation ii) Compressibility chart.	(08 Marks)
		*** 2 of 2 **	

(04 Marks) (08 Marks)

(08 Marks)

(10 Marks)

(06 Marks)



(10 Marks)

Module-2

- Derive an expression for normal and shear stresses on an oblique plane inclined at ' θ ' with 3 a. vertical axis (x-plane) in a biaxial system subjected to stresses σ_x and σ_y on mutually perpendicular axes. (08 Marks)
 - For an element loaded as shown in the Fig.Q.3(b), find: b.
 - Normal and shear stresses along inclined plane BE. i)
 - ii) Principal stresses and their angles
 - iii) Maximum shear stress and shear planes.

(12 Marks)



Fig.Q.3(b)

2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8=50, will be treated as malpractice. Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.

- Derive expressions for circumferential and longitudinal stresses for a thin cylinder of 4 a. diameter 'd', length 'l' and thickness 't' subjected to internal pressure 'p'. (10 Marks)
 - b. A pipe of internal diameter 300mm and wall thickness of 100mm contains fluid under a pressure of 6MPa. Calculate and sketch the radial and hoop stresses induced across the wall. (10 Marks)

Module-3

Draw the shear force and bending moment diagrams for a beam loaded as shown in Fig.Q.5. Determine the location of point of contraflexure. Also find maximum bending moment and (20 Marks) its location.



Derive the equation of bending 6 a.

A simply supported beam of span 3m has T-cross section. The flange is 100mm × 20mm b. and the web is 200mm × 12mm, with the flange in compression. The maximum compressive stress is to be limited to 90MPa. Find the maximum intensity of UDL that can be carried and (10 Marks) the corresponding tensile stress induced.

Derive the equation of torsion $\frac{T}{J} = \frac{\tau}{r} = \frac{G\theta}{l}$. a.

5

7

(10 Marks)

(10 Marks)

- A shaft transmits 180kW at 240rpm. The allowable shear stress is 72MPa. b.
 - i) Find the diameter of solid shaft.
 - ii) Also find the diameters of hollow shaft if the inside diameter is 0.6 times its outside diameter.
 - iii) What is the percentage of saving of material if both shafts are of same material and (10 Marks) length?

OR

- Derive an expression for Euler's critical load for a column with both ends pinned. (10 Marks) 8 a.
 - Find the Euler's critical load for a column 1.2m long of rectangular cross section 90mm b. wide, 60mm depth with both ends hinged. Modulus of elasticity is 200GPa. Compare it with

Rankine's critical load taking Rankine's constants $\sigma = 300$ MPa and $\alpha = \frac{1}{7500}$. (10 Marks)

(05 Marks)

Module-5

- a. Derive an expression for strain energy for a member subjected to axial load. (05 Marks)
 - b. Explain Castigliano theorem I.
 - c. A round rod 120mm diameter, 1.8m long transmits 300kW at 900rpm. Find the maximum strain energy stored by the rod. Take $G = 80,000 \text{ N/mm}^2$. (10 Marks)

OR

10 a. Define:

9

- i) Strain energy
- ii) Modulus of resilience
- iii) Toughness
- b. Find the diameter of round rod subjected to a bending moment of 1.8 kN-m and a torque of 1.2 kN-m, according to
 - i) Maximum normal stress theory
 - ii) Maximum shear stress theory.

Take allowable normal stress as 120MPa and allowable shear stress as 72 MPa.

(14 Marks)

(06 Marks)

	GBC	S SCHEME	
USN]	17ME35A
	Third Semester B.E. Degr	ee Examination, De	c.2018/Jan.2019
	Metal Cas	ting and Weldin	g
Tim	ne: 3 hrs.		Max. Marks: 100
	Note: Answer any FIVE full question	s, choosing ONE full ques	tio n from each module.
31		Module-1	
1	a. Define casting process. Explain stepb. What is pattern? Discuss the import	involved in casting proce ance of providing various a	ess. (10 Marks illowances to the pattern.
	c. Define core. Give its classification.		(06 Marks) (04 Marks)
		OR	
2	a. With a neat sketch explain the work	ing of Jolt moulding machi	ne. (08 Marks)
	b. Explain investment moulding proc	ess with necessary sketch	es listing its advantages and
	c. List the functions of a Riser		(10 Marks)
	e. Else the functions of a Riser.		(02 Marks)
		Module-2	
3	a. Explain Hot chamber pressure die ca	asting process with a neat s	ketch. (08 Marks)
	c. Classify melting furnaces	with a neat sketch.	(08 Marks)
	en enserig mening furnaces.		(04 Marks)
		OR	
4	a. With a neat sketch describe the constb. Describe the construction and worki	truction and working of cu ng of Direct Arc Electric fi	pola furnace. (10 Marks) Irnace with neat sketches. (10 Marks)
		Module-3	
5	a. Define solidification. List solidificat	ion variables.	(04 Marks)
	b. List and explain the methods of achi	eving directional solidification	tion. (08 Marks)
	removing entrapped gases in liquid	netals.	cuss briefly the methods of (08 Marks)
		OR	
6 8	a. Name the casting defects. Explain th	eir causes and remedies.	(08 Marks)
l	b. With a neat sketch explain the stir ca	isting process.	(08 Marks)
(c. Mention the advantages and limitation	ons of casting process.	(04 Marks)
		Module-4	
7 8	a. Define welding. Classify the welding	g processes.	(04 Marks)
t	 Explain Metal-Inert-Gas (MIG) welc Explain spot welding process martial 	ling process with a neat dia	gram. (08 Marks)
	c. Explain spot weiwing process mentio	ining its applications.	(08 Marks)
		1 of 2	

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

4

- 8 a. Explain the thermit welding process with sketch listing its advantages and applications.
 - b. With a neat diagram, explain electron beam welding process. Mention its advantages, disadvantages and applications. (10 Marks)

Module-5

9	a.	Brief about formation of different zones in welding process.	(05 Marks)
	b.	Define Brazing. Brief about Torch brazing process.	(07 Marks)
	c.	Explain Oxy-acetylene welding process with a neat sketch.	(08 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. With a neat sketch explain magnetic particle inspection method and list its advantages.
 - b. Explain Radiography inspection method with its **a**dvantages and disadvantages. (10 Marks) (10 Marks)



Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019 **Constitution of India, Professional Ethics** and Human Rights (CPH)

(COMMON TO ALL BRANCHES)

Time: 2 hrs.]

[Max. Marks: 30

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES

- 1. Answer all the thirty questions, each question carries **ONE mark**.
- 2. Use only Black ball point pen for writing / darkening the circles.
- For each question, after selecting your answer, darken the appropriate circle 3. corresponding to the same question number on the OMR sheet.
- Darkening two circles for the same question makes the answer invalid. 4.
- Damaging/overwriting, use of whiteners on the OMR sheets are strictly 5. prohibited.

1. The Election Commission of India does not conduct election to a) The Parliament b) The office of the President c) The post of Prime Minister d) The office of the Vice President

What is the tenure of the Chief Election Commissioner and other election commissioners? 2. a) 3 years or upto 62 years of age b) 5 years or upto 65 years of age c) 6 years or upto 65 years of age d) 5 years or upto 70 years of age

3. The procedure for amending the Indian Constitution is detailed under a) Art. 356 b) Art. 360 c) Art. 366 d) Art. 368

Art. 21A - Right to Education as a Fundamental Right was added to the Indian 4. constitution by a) 61st Constitution Amendment

- c) 86th Constitution Amendment
- b) 74th Constitution Amendment
- d) 91st Constitution Amendment
- 5. When the State Emergency is in operation, the President cannot interfere in the matters of a) State Judiciary b) State Executive c) State Legislature d) All of these.

Ver-B 1 of 4

17CPH39

- While Proclamation of National Emergency is in operation, the President cannot suspend 6. certain Fundamental Rights. These are
 - b) Art. 14 and Art. 16
 - c) Art. 20 and Art. 21

a) Art. 14 and Art. 15

d) Art. 32

B. P. Mandal commission appointed in 1978 by the President of India dealt with 7.

- a) Rights of the minority
- b) Laws relating to child labour
- c) Laws relating to sexual harassment at work places
- d) Reservation for other backward classes (OBC) people in Government Jobs.
- Who are considered to be vulnerable group? 8.
 - b) Scheduled Caste peopled) All of these
 - a) Women and children 👞 🥒 c) Scheduled Tribe people
- Who can be appointed as the Chairman of the National Human Rights Commission? 9.
 - a) Any sitting judge of the Supreme Court
 - b) Any retired Chief Justice of the Supreme Court
 - c) Any person appointed by the President
 - d) Retired Chief Justice of any High Court
- 10. National Human Rights commission is a
 - a) Statutory body

- b) Constitutional body
- c) Multilateral Institution
- d) Both (a) and (c)
- 11. Powers, authority and responsibilities of Municipalities have been provided under
 - a) Article 243 N c) Article 243 M

- b) Article 243 W d) None of these
- 12. Which among the following is considered as the training ground for the development of democratic institutions?
 - a) Nagar Panchayats

- b) Municipalities
- c) Municipal Corporations
- d) Gram Panchayats

- 13. Good works mean
 - a) Superior work done with great care and skill
 - b) Responsible work
 - c) Work above and beyond the call of duty
 - d) Work involving high risk.
- 14. Engineering profession is considered to be like a building, its foundation is a) Hard and sincere work 🦽 🧖 b) Expert engineering knowledge and skill c) Sound common sense and expert knowledge d) Honesty
- 15. In engineering research work, cooking means
 - a) Boiling under pressure
 - b) Retaining only those results which fit the theory
 - c) Making deceptive statements
 - d) Misleading the public about the quality of the product

Ver-B 2 of 4

16.	Engineering Ethics is a a) Preventive ethics	b) Natural ethics	
	c) Technical ethics	d) Scientifically developed ethics	
17.	The author of a book retains the copy rig a) 20 years	ght for after his or her death. b) 30 years	
	c) oo years	d) 10 years	
18.	The public is put to increased risk by specified standards of safety and accepta a) Normal accident c) Risk assessment	 allowing increased number of deviations from able risk is known as b) Normalizing deviance d) Overestimated risk. 	
19.	The constitution of India derives its auth a) Parliament of India c) People of India	b) Supreme Court of India d) Constituent Assembly of India	
20.	It is not the objective enshrined in the pr a) Equality of status c) Liberty of thought and expression	b) Secure shelter and proper livelihood to alld) Social, economic and political justice	
21.	Right of decent environment includes a) Freedom to reside in any part of India c) Right to equal protection of law.	b) Right to religiond) Right to life.	
22.	The Emergency provisions incorporated the Constitution of a) German Reich c) Russia	d in the Constitution of India were influenced by b) U.S.A d) Canada	
23.	The Directive Principles of State Policy a) Minimum wages c) Living wages	directs the State to secure to all workers b) Fair wages d) Standard wages	
24.	This is not a fundamental duty.a) To defend the countryc) To uphold and protect sovereignty of	b) To abjure violence India d) To make scientific improvement	
25.	The ground for the impeachment of Pres a) Failure to follow the advice given by b) Unable to discharge his duties due to c) Violation of the constitution d) Misbehaviour with foreign dignitaries	ident is the Prime Minister old age	
26.	The size of the Union council of ministers including Prime Minister shall not be more than percent of the members strength of Lok Sabha.		
	a) 10 c) 18	b) 15 d) 20	
	5	Ver-B 3 of 4	

17CPH39

- 27. The total number of elected members from various states in Lok Sabha are
 - b) 540
 - a) 530 c) 550

- d) 500
- 28. This is not the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court. a) Original Jurisdiction
 - b) Emergency Jurisdiction
 - c) Appellate Jurisdiction
- d) Advisory Jurisdiction.
- 29. Collective responsibility of the State Council of Ministers means, all Ministers are collectively responsible to the a) Chief Minister
 - c) State Legislative Council
- b) Governor
- d) State Legislative Assembly
- 30. The Governor may resign his office by writing to
 - a) The Prime Minister
 - c) The Chief Justice of High Court
- b) The President
- d) The Chief Minister of the State

Ver-B 4 of 4

		CBCS SCHEME					
USN		17MA7	FDIP31				
		Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019					
		Additional Mathematics – I					
Tin	ne:	3 hrs. Max. Mar	ks: 100				
	Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.						
		Module-1					
1	a.	Prove that $(1 + \cos\theta + i\sin\theta)^n + (1 + \cos\theta - i\sin\theta)^n = 2^{n+1}\cos^n\left(\frac{\theta}{2}\right)\cos\left(\frac{n\theta}{2}\right)$ (6))8 Marks)				
	b.	Express $\sqrt{3} + i$ in the polar form and hence find its modulus and amplitude. (6))6 Marks)				
	C.	Find the sine of the angle between vectors $\mathbf{a} = \hat{\mathbf{i}} + \hat{\mathbf{j}} + \hat{\mathbf{k}}$ and $\mathbf{b} = 2\hat{\mathbf{i}} - 3\hat{\mathbf{j}} + 2\hat{\mathbf{k}}$ (0))6 Marks)				
		OR					
2	a.	Express $\frac{3+4i}{3-4i}$ in the form x + iy. (0))8 Marks)				
	b.	If the vector $2\hat{i} + \lambda\hat{j} + \hat{k} = 0$ and $4\hat{i} - 2\hat{j} - 2\hat{k}$ are perpendicular to each other, find 7	٨.				
	c.	Find λ , such that the vectors $2\hat{i} - \hat{j} + \hat{k}$, $\hat{i} + 2\hat{j} - 3\hat{k}$, $3\hat{i} + \lambda\hat{j} + 5\hat{k}$ are coplanar. (0))6 Marks))6 Marks)				
		Module-2					
3	a.	If $y = e^{a \sin^{-1} x}$, prove that $(1 - x^2)y_{n+2} - (2n+1)xy_{n+1} - (n^2 + a^2)y_n = 0$ (0))8 Marks)				
	b.	With usual notations, prove that $\tan \phi = r \frac{d\theta}{dr}$. (0))6 Marks)				
	c.	If $u = \log_e \frac{x^3 + y^3}{x^2 + y^2}$, prove that $x \frac{\partial u}{\partial x} + y \frac{\partial u}{\partial y} = 1$. (0))6 Marks)				
		OB					
4	a. b.	Using Maclaurin's series, expand $\tan x$ upto the term containing x^5 . (0) Find the pedal equation of $\mathbf{r} = a(1 - \cos\theta)$. (0))8 Marks))6 Marks)				
	c.	If $u = x + 3y^2 - z^3$, $v = 4x^2yz$ and $w = 2z^2 - xy$, find $\frac{\partial(u, v, w)}{\partial(x, v, z)}$ at $(1, -1, 0)$. (0))6 Marks)				
		Madula 2					
5	0	Obtain a la fin fin la					
5	a.	Obtain a reduction formula for $\int_{0}^{\infty} \cos^n x dx$, $(n > 0)$. (0)	8 Marks)				
	b.	Evaluate $\int_{0}^{a} \frac{x^{7}}{\sqrt{a^{2} - x^{2}}} dx \qquad (0)$	6 Marks)				
	c.	Evaluate $\int_{1}^{2} \int_{1}^{3} xy^2 dx dy$ (0)	16 Marks)				
		1 of 2					

Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. 2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and /or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.

17MATDIP31

OR

Obtain a reduction formula for $\int_{-\pi/2}^{\pi/2} \sin^n x \, dx$, (n > 0). a. 6

b. Evaluate $\int_{-\infty}^{2a} x^2 \sqrt{2ax - x^2} dx$

c. Evaluate $\int_{-1}^{1} \int_{0}^{z} \int_{x-z}^{x+z} (x+y+z) dx dy dz$

(08 Marks)

(06 Marks)

(06 Marks)

(08 Marks)

Module-4

- A particle moves along the curve $x = 2t^2$, $y = t^2 4t$ and z = 3t 5, where 't' is the time. 7 a. Find its velocity and acceleration vectors and also magnitude of velocity and acceleration (08 Marks) at t = 1.
 - In which direction of the directional derivative of x^2yz^3 is maximum at (2, 1, -1) and find b. (06 Marks) the magnitude of this maximum.
 - Show that $\vec{F} = (y+z)\hat{i} + (x+z)\hat{j} + (x+y)\hat{k}$ is irrotational. (06 Marks) c.

- OR If $\phi = xy^2z^3 x^3y^2z$, find $\nabla \phi$ and $|\nabla \phi|$ at (1, -1, 1). a. 8
 - b. If $\vec{F} = (x + y + 1)\hat{i} + \hat{j} (x + y)\hat{k}$, show that $\vec{F} \cdot Curl \vec{F} = 0$. (06 Marks)
 - c. If $x = t^2 + 1$, y = 4t 3, $z = 2t^2 6t$ represents the parametric equation of a curve, find the (06 Marks) angle between the tangents at t = 1 and t = 2.

Module-5

a.	Solve: $\left(x \tan \frac{y}{x} - \frac{y}{x} \sec^2 \frac{y}{x}\right) dx = x \sec^2 \frac{y}{x} dy$	(08 Marks)
b.	Solve: $xy(1+xy^2)\frac{dy}{dx} = 1$	(06 Marks)
c.	Solve: $\frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{y\cos x + \sin y + y}{\sin x + x\cos y + x} = 0$	(06 Marks)
	OR	
a.	Solve: $(3y + 2x + 4)dx - (4x + 6y + 5)dy = 0$	(08 Marks)
b.	Solve : $(1 + y^2)dx = (tan^{-1}y - x)dy$	(06 Marks)
c.	Solve : $(y \log y)dx + (x - \log y)dy = 0.$	(06 Marks)
	a. b. c. a. b. c.	a. Solve : $\left(x \tan \frac{y}{x} - \frac{y}{x} \sec^2 \frac{y}{x}\right) dx = x \sec^2 \frac{y}{x} dy$ b. Solve : $xy(1 + xy^2) \frac{dy}{dx} = 1$ c. Solve : $\frac{dy}{dx} + \frac{y \cos x + \sin y + y}{\sin x + x \cos y + x} = 0$ a. Solve : $(3y + 2x + 4) dx - (4x + 6y + 5) dy = 0$ b. Solve : $(1 + y^2) dx = (\tan^{-1}y - x) dy$ c. Solve : $(y \log y) dx + (x - \log y) dy = 0$.



(COMMON TO ALL BRANCHES)

Time: 2 hrs.]

[Max. Marks: 30

ಸೂಚನೆಗಳು

- 1. ಎಲ್ಲ ೩೦ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗಳಿಗೂ ಉತ್ತರಿಸಿರಿ. ಪ್ರತಿ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗೆ ಒಂದು ಅಂಕ.
- ٤.ಎಂ.ಆರ್ ಉತ್ತರ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಯು.ಎಸ್.ಎನ್ ಸಂಖ್ಯೆ ಹಾಗೂ ಪಶ್ನೆ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯ ಶ್ರೇಣಿಯನ್ನು ಅಂದರೆ A, B, C ಅಥವಾ D ಯನ್ನು ತಪ್ಪಿಲ್ಲದಂತೆ ಕಡ್ಡಾಯವಾಗಿ ಗುರುತಿಸುವುದು ಅಭ್ಯರ್ಥಿಯ ಜವಾಬ್ದಾರಿಯಾಗಿರುತ್ತದೆ.
- 3. ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್ ಉತ್ತರ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ನಿಗದಿಪಡಿಸಿರುವ ಸ್ಥಳದಲ್ಲಿ ಭರ್ತಿಮಾಡದೆ ಹಾಗೆಯೇ ಬಿಟ್ಟಲ್ಲಿ ಅಥವಾ ಭರ್ತಿಮಾಡಿದ ಮಾಹಿತಿಯಲ್ಲಿ ಯಾವುದೇ ವ್ಯತ್ಯಾಸವಿದ್ದಲ್ಲಿ ಅಂತಹ ಉತ್ತರ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆಗಳನ್ನು ರದ್ದು ಪಡಿಸಲಾಗುವುದು.
- 4. ಕೇವಲ ಒಂದು ಉತ್ತರವನ್ನು ಮಾತ್ರ ಉತ್ತರ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಗುರುತಿಸತಕ್ಕದ್ದು. ಒಂದೆ ಪ್ರಶ್ನೆಗೆ ಎರಡು ಉತ್ತರವನ್ನು ಗುರುತಿಸುವುದು ಅಮಾನ್ಯ.
- 5. ಎಲ್ಲಾ ಉತ್ತರಗಳನ್ನು ನಿಮಗೆ ಒದಗಿಸಲಾದ ಓ.ಎಂ.ಆರ್ ಉತ್ತರ ಪತ್ರಿಕೆಯ ಹಾಳೆಯ ಮೇಲೆ ಕಪ್ಪು ಅಥವಾ ನೀಲಿ ಶಾಹಿಯ ಬಾಲ್ಪಾಯಿಂಟ್ ಪೆನ್ನಿನಿಂದ ಗುರುತು ಮಾಡಬೇಕು.
- ಪತ್ರ ವ್ಯವಹಾರ ಮನವಿಗಳಲ್ಲಿ ಇರಬೇಕಾದದ್ದು :
 ಅ) ಸ್ಪಷ್ಟ ಮಾಹಿತಿ
 ಬ) ನೇರ ನಿರೂಪಣೆ
 ಕ) ಸೌಜನ್ಯ
 ಡ) ಮೇಲಿನ ಎಲ್ಲವು
- 2. ಸಚಿವ + ಆಲಯ = ಸಚಿವಾಲಯ, ಇಲ್ಲಿರುವ ಸಂಧಿ :
 - ಅ) ಸುವರ್ಣ ಸಂಧಿ / ಬ) ಸವರ್ಣ ಧೀರ್ಘ ಸಂಧಿ
 - ಕ) ರಾಜಯೋಗ ಸಂಧಿ ಡ) ವೃದ್ಧಿ ಸಂಧಿ

3. 'ವಿಶ್ವ ಮಾನವತೆ' ಎನನ್ನು ಪ್ರತಿಪಾದಿಸುತ್ತದೆ?

- ಅ) ಕಂದಾಚಾರ ಬ) ಮೂಢನಂಬಿಕೆ
- ಕ) ಸಾಮರಸ್ಯ-ಸಹಿಷ್ಣುತೆ 🤍 ಡ) ಮತೀಯ ದ್ವೇಷ
- 4. 'ಪಡುವಣ' ಪದದ ವಿರುದ್ಧಾರ್ಥಕ ಪದ
 - ಅ) ಕೊಂಕಣ 🧄 ಬ) ಬಡಗಣ
 - ಕ) ತೆಂಕಣ (ಕ ಪುಡಣ

Ver-B 1 of 4

 'ನಾನು ನಿನ್ನೆ ಕೆ.ಜಿ.ಎಫಗೆ ಹೋಗಿದ್ದೆನು' ಈ ವಾಕ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿರುವ ಕಾಲ : ಅ) ಭೂತ ಕಾಲ ಬ) ರಾಜಯೋಗ ಕಾಲ ಡ) ರಾಹು ಕಾಲ ಕ) ಯಮಗಂಡ ಕಾಲ 'ಘೋಟೊಗ್ರಾಫಿ' ಪದಕ್ಕೆ ಸಮನಾದ ಕನ್ನಡದ ಪದ: ಬ) ಛಾಯಾ ಚಿತ್ರ ಅ) ವರ್ಣ ಚಿತ್ರ ಚಲನ ಚಿತ್ರ ৰে) ಕ) ತೈಲ ಚಿತ್ರ 7. 'ಬೆಣ್ಣೆ ಹಚ್ಚು' ಪದದ ಸರಿಯಾದ ಅರ್ಥ: ಬ) ದೋಸೆಗೆ ಬೆಣ್ಣೆ ಹಚ್ಚು ಅ) ರೊಟ್ಟಿಗೆ ಬೆಣ್ಣೆ ಹಚ್ಚು ಡ) ರಾಗಿಮುದ್ದೆಗೆ ಬೆಣ್ಣೆ ಕ) ಹೊಗಳುವುದು 'ಎಲ್ಲ ಹುಡಿಗಿಯರ ಕನಸು' ಕವನ ಯಾವುದರ ಕುರಿತಾಗಿದೆ? 8. ಅ) ಸಂಪ್ರದಾಯಗಳಿಗಿಂತಲು ಮಿಗಿಲಾಗಿರುವುದು ಮಹಿಳೆಯ ಘನತೆ. ಬ) ಮಹಿಳಾ ಮೀಸಲಾತಿ ಕ) ಸಮಾನತೆಗಾಗಿ ಚಳುವಳಿ ಡ) ಕನಸಿನ ಮದುವೆ 9. ಶ್ರೀ 'ಬಂದೇ ನವಾಜ್' ಯಾರು? ಬ) ಬ್ರಿಟಿಶರಿಂದ ಉಂಬಳಿ ಪಡೆದವರು ಅ) ಗುಲಬರ್ಗಾದ ಸೂಫಿ ಸಂತರು ಡ) ಗಣಿ ಧಣಿ ಕ) ವಜ್ರ ವ್ಯಾಪಾರಿಗಳು ಎನ್ನುವ ಕಂಪೋಝಿಶನ ಚೆನ್ನಾಗಿದೆ' ವಾಕ್ಯದಲ್ಲಿ 10. 'ರೆಹಮಾನರ ಹಾಡಿನ ಕಂಪೋಝಿಶನ ಪದಕ್ಕೆ ಸರಿಯಾದ ಕನ್ನಡದ ಪದ: ಸಂಯೋಜನೆ ಅ) ಧ್ವನಿ ಸಂಪತ್ತು ເມ) ಕಂಠದಾನ ಕ) ನಿರ್ದೇಶನ ಡ) 11. 'ಆನೆಹಳ್ಳದಲ್ಲಿ ಹುಡುಗಿಯರು' ಲೇಖನದಲ್ಲಿ ವಿದ್ಯಾರ್ಥಿಗಳ ಪ್ರವಾಸದ ಉದ್ದೇಶ : (ಬ) ಖೆಡ್ಡಾಗಳ ಕುರಿತು ಅಧ್ಯಯನ ಅ) ಆನೆ ದಂತ ಸಂಗಹಣೆ ಡ) ಹುಲಿ ವೀಕ್ಷಣೆ ಕ) ಸಸ್ಯ ವೀಕ್ಷಣೆ 12. ಡಾ॥ ಬೆಸಗರಹಳ್ಳಿ ರಾಮಣ್ಣನವರ 'ಗಾಂಧಿ' ಕಥೆ ಏನನ್ನು ಪ್ರತಿಪಾದಿಸುತ್ತದೆ? ಅ) ವರ್ಣಾಶ್ರಮ ಪಧ್ಧತಿ ಬ) ಜಾತೀಯತೆ ಕ) ಮುಢ ನಂಬಿಕೆ ಡ) ಮಹಾತ್ಮ ಗಾಂಧೀಜಿಯವರ ಮೌಲ್ಯಗಳಿಗೆ ಒದಗಿರುವ ಅವಸ್ಥೆಯನ್ನು 13. ಶ್ರೀ ಸಿಧ್ಧಲಿಂಗಯ್ಯನವರ 'ಬೆಲ್ಜಿಯ ಹಾಡು' ಕವನದಲ್ಲಿ ಕಂಡುಬರುವ ಅಂಶ : ಅ) ಸಮಾಜದ ಸುಸ್ಥಿತೆ ಬ) ಪ್ರೇಮದ ರಮ್ಯತೆ ಡ) ದಲಿತರ ಕನಸು ಕ) ಭಕ್ತಿಯ ಪರವಶತೆ Ver-B2 of 4

17KKM39

× .	17KKM39
14.	'ಒಲೆಹತ್ತಿ ಉರಿದಡೆ ನಿಲಬಹುದಲ್ಲದೇ, ಧರೆಹತ್ತಿ ಉರಿದರೆ ನಿಲಬಾರದು, ಏರಿ ನೀರುಂಬಡೆ ಬೇಲಿ ಹೊಲದ ಮೇವೊಡೆ, ನಾರಿ ತನ್ನ ಮನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಕಳುವೊಡೆ, ತಾಯಿಯ ಮೊಲೆಹಾಲು ನಂಜಾಗಿ ಕೊಲವುಡೆ ಇನ್ನಾರಿಗೆ ದೂರುವೆ ಕೂಡಲ
	ಸಂಗಮದೇವಾ' ಈ ವಚನದ ರಚನೆಕಾರರು:
	ಅ) ಸರ್ವಜ್ಞ ಬ) ಚಾಮರಸ
	ಕ) ಅಲ್ಲಮಪ್ರಭು ಡ) ಬಸವಣ್ಣ
15.	ಮಲೆಮಾದೇಶ್ವರ ಬೆಟ್ಟವಿರುವ ಸ್ಥಳ: ಅ) ಅರಿಶಿನಕುಂಟೆ
	ಕ) ಅಫಜಲಪುರ ಡ) ಕೊಳ್ಳೆಗಾಲ
16.	'ಶ್ರೀ ಸಂಗೊಳ್ಳಿ, ರಾಯಣ್ಣ' ಯಾರು?
	ಅ) ಅದ್ಭುತ ಭಾಷಣಕಾರ ಬ) ವಂದಿಮಾಗಧರಿಗೆ ಸೇರಿದವನು
	ಕ) ಬ್ಯಾಂಕಗಳಿಗೆ ಮೋಸ ಮಾಡಿದವನು ಡ) ಬ್ರಿಟಿಷರವಿರುದ್ಧ ಹೋರಾಡಿದಹೋರಾಟಗಾರ
17.	ಮೊದಲು ಕನ್ನಡಕ್ಕೊಂದು ಅಪರೂಪ ನಿಘಂಟನ್ನು ರಚಿಸಿಕೊಟ್ಟವರು:
	ಅ) ಪಂಪ ಬ) ಹರಿಹರ
	ಕ) ಮೆಕಾಲೆ ಡ) ಕಿಟ್ಟಲ್
18.	'ಕನ್ನಡ ಸಂಸ್ಕೃತಿ' ಈ ರೀತಿಯಾಗಿದೆ :
	ಅ) ಬಹುರೂಪಿಯಾಗಿದೆ
	ಕ) ಜೀವಂತವಾಗಿದೆ
19	'encompany and and the second se
19.	ಅ) ಧ.ರಾ. ಬೆಂದೆ ಬ) ಕೆನಿ ಪುಟಪ
	ಕ) ವಿ.ಕ. ಗೋಕಾಕ ಡ) ಗೋಪಾಲಕ್ಷ್ಮಪ್ಪ ಅಡಿಗ
20	
20.	ಕನ್ನಡಕ್ಕೆ ನಂದರುವ ಜಿಲ್ಲಿನವೇಠ ಪ್ರಶಸ್ತಿಗಳು :
21	
21.	ಶ್ರಾವಣ ಕವನದಲ್ಲಿ ಕವಿ ಯಾವುದರ ಸೌಂದರ್ಯವನ್ನು ವರ್ಣಿಸಿದ್ದಾರೆ?
	ಅ) ಧಾರವಾಡದ ಬ) ಬಂಗಳೂರಿನ
	ಕ) ನಸರ್ಗದ ಡ) ಬಳಗಾವಿಯ
22.	ಶ್ರೀ ವಿಶ್ವೇಶ್ವರಯ್ಯನವರು ಮೊದಲಬಾರಿ ಜೋಗ ಜಲಪಾತದ ಎದುರು ನಿಂತಾಗ ಹೇಳಿದ್ದು:
	ಅ) ಎಷ್ಟೊಂದು ಬೆಳೆ ಪೋಲಾಗುತ್ತಿದೆ
	ಬ) ಎಷ್ಟೊಂದು ಸಮಯ ಪೋಲಾಗುತ್ತಿದೆ
	ಕ) ಎಷ್ಟೊಂದು ಹಣ ಪೋಲಾಗುತ್ತಿದೆ
	ಡ) ಎಷ್ಟೊಂದು ಶಕ್ತಿ ಪೋಲಾಗುತ್ತಿದೆ
	Ver-B 3 of 4

23.	ಶ್ರೀ ಕುವೆಂಪುರವರ ಲೇಖನ ಯಾವ ಭಾಗ	ಗದ ಚಿತ್ರಣವನ್ನು ನೀಡುತ್ತದೆ?
	ಅ) ಮಲೆನಾಡು ಬ) ಕ	ಕರಾವಳಿ
	ಕ) ಮರುಭೂಮಿ ಡ) ದ	ೊಡ್ಡ ನಗರ ಪ್ರದೇಶ
24.	ಶ್ರೀ ವಿಶ್ವೇಶ್ವರಯ್ಯನವರ ಬಾಷಣಕ್ಕೆ ಯಾತ	ಶ್ರದು ಸರಿಹೊಂದುವುದಿಲ್ಲ?
2	ಲ) ಆಲೋಚನೆಯಲ್ಲಿ ಸತ್ಯನಿಷ್ಟೆ.	
	ಬ) ಹಾವಭಾವ–ಮಾತಿನ ಮಂಟಪದಲ್ಲಿ	ಜನರನ್ನು ಮರಳುಮಾಡುವುದು.
	ಕ) ಬಾಷಣದ ಕುರಿತು ತಯಾರಿ 🦳	r. #
	 ಶೋತ ವರ್ಗಕೆ, ಗೌರವ 	1 may
25.	ಶ್ರೀ ಶಿವರಾಮ ಕಾರಂತರ "ದೋಣಿ	ಹರಿಗೋಲುಗಳಲ್ಲಿ" ಲೇಖನ ಯಾವ ರೀತಿ
	ಯಾಗಿದೆ?	
	ಅ) ವಿಡಂಬನೆ 💦 🚫	ಬ) ನಾಟಕ
	ಕ) ಪ್ರವಾಸ ಕಥನ	ಡ) ತಂತ್ರಜ್ಞಾನ ಲೇಖನ
26.	ಶ್ರೀ ವಿಶ್ವೇಶ್ವರಯ್ಯನವರ ವ್ಯಕ್ತತ್ವಕ್ಕೆ ಹೊಂ	ಎಕುಕಳ್ಳಿಪಂತದ್ದ .
	అ) రిస్తు	
	ಕರಿಣ್ ಕರಿಣ್ (ಕ	(ಎ) ಎರ್. ಲಿನ್ ಎಲ್ಲ ವಿ
27	'ಸುಖ' ಪದಕೆ, ವಿರುದಾರ್ಥಕ ಪದ :	
	ಅ) ದು:ಖ	ಬ) ನಲಿವು
	ಕ) ಸಂತೋಷ	ತ) ಒಲವು
28.	. 'ನಮ್ಮ ಎಮ್ಮೆಗೆ ಮಾತು ತಿಳಿಯುವುದೇ	' ಲೇಖನ ಯಾವ ರೀತಿಯಲ್ಲಿದೆ?
	ಅ) ತಂತ್ರಜ್ಞಾನ ಲೇಖನ ಬ) ಟ	ದಿನೋದ ಲೇಖನ
	ಕ) ಪತ್ರಿಕಾ ಅಂಕಣ 🔷 ಡ)	ನಾಟಕ 🔔
29.	. ಶ್ರೀ ಪಿ.ಲಂಕೇಶ 'ಗುಬ್ಬಚ್ಚಿಗೂಡು' ಲೇಖ	ನದಲ್ಲಿ ಚಿಂತಿಸಿರುವುದು :
	ಅ) ಭಟ್ಟಂಗಿಗಳ ಬದುಕು	ಬ) ದೀನತೆಯ ಬದುಕು
	ಕ) ಸ್ವಂತಿಕೆಯ ಬದುಕು	ಡ) ಅಸಮಾನತೆಯ ಬದುಕು
30.). 'ಜನ' ಯಾವ ಲಿಂಗ	
	ಅ) ಸ್ತ್ರೀ ಲಿಂಗ 💦 ಬ) ಷ	ಬಲ್ಲಿಂಗ
	ಕ) ಅಲಿಂಗ 🧊 (ಕ	ನಮಂಸಕಲಿಂಗ
	**	* * *
	E .	
	E. C.	
	Ver-	B 4 of 4



17KKK39





CBCS SCHEME	
-------------	--

17KKK39

Question Paper Version : D

Third Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2018/Jan.2019 Kannada Kali

(COMMON TO ALL BRANCHE

Time: 2 hrs.]

USN

Max. Marks: 30

INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES

- Answer all the thirty questions, each question carries GNE mark. 1.
- Use only Black ball point pen for writing / dankening the circles. 2.
- For each question, after selecting your answer, darken the appropriate circle 3. corresponding to the same question number on the OMR sheet.
- Darkening two circles for the same question makes the answer invalid. 4.
- Damaging/overwriting, use of whiteners on the OMR sheets are strictly 5. prolibited.

Note : Fill in the blank choosing the right word from the group below :

nanage ninna sahavaasa khanDitaa a) BeDa c) Ide d) Illa.

Note : Translate the following Kannada question into English. [from question No. 2 to 3]

- 2. Niivu yaaru? a) who is this?
 - who are you?
- Idu Enu?
 - a) who is this?
 - c) who are you?

b) what is this? d) what is there?

Beka

b) what is this? d) what is there?

Note : Fill in the blank by translating the given English word to Kannada. [From Question No: 4 to 8]

- 4. He : ---a) NAnu c) Avanu
- 5. When :
 - a) Yaaru c) Yelli

- b) Neenu
- d) AvaLu
- b) Yaavaga
- d) Yaake
- Ver-D1 of 3